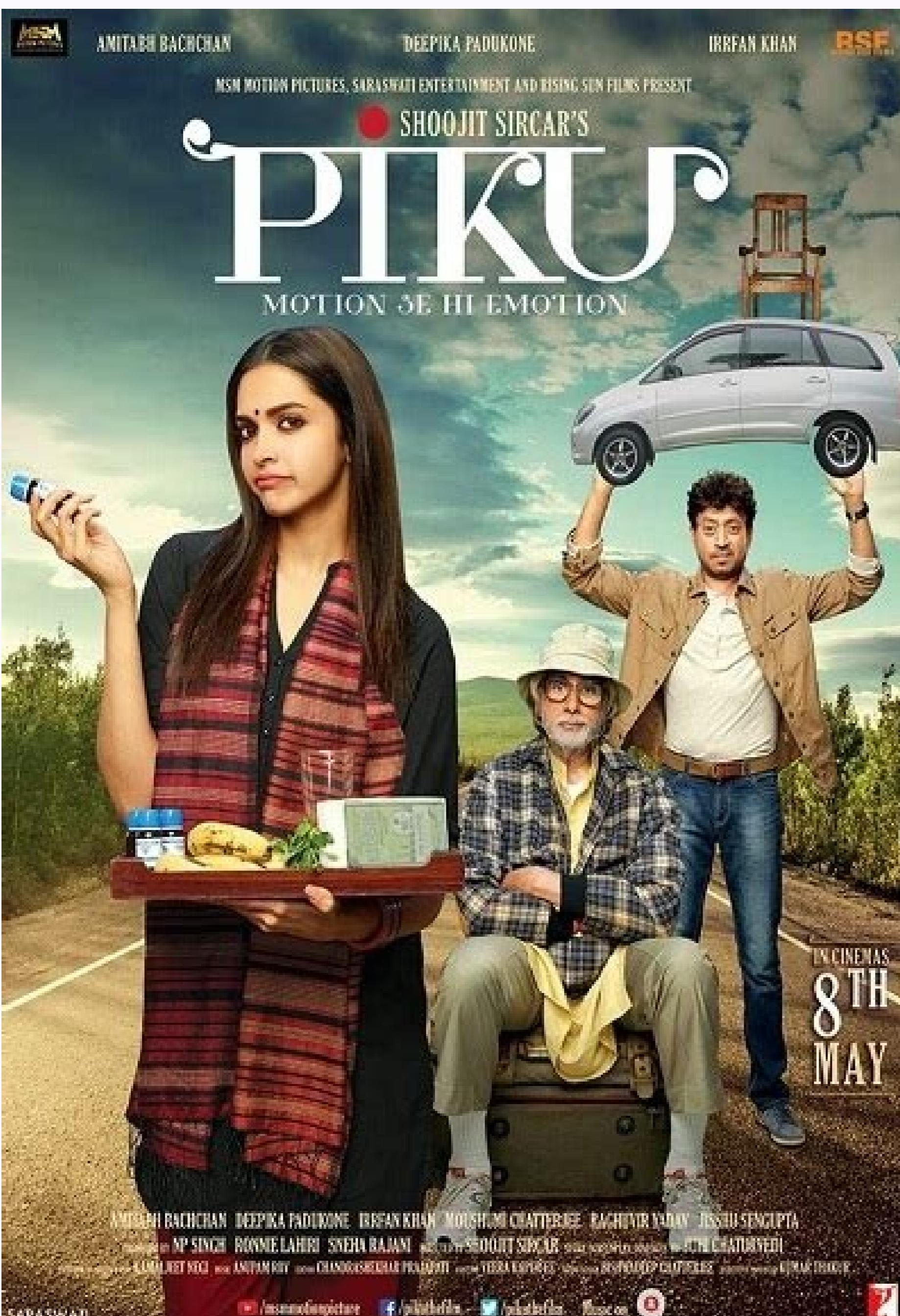
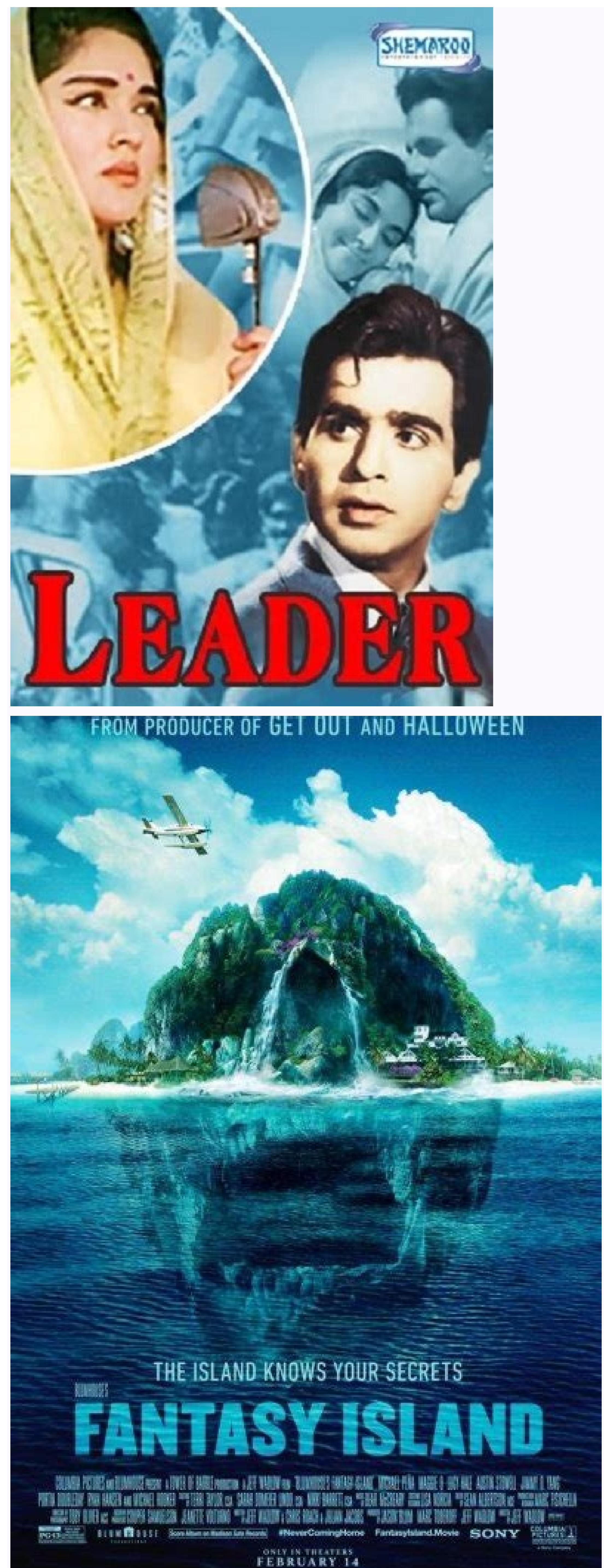


Continue







Under the sea descendants full movie 123movie